Title/Titre: Pira Ciba Life Cycle Assessment for Wine

**Packaging** 









Speakers/ **Tony Hoare**, **Intervenants:** Rapak

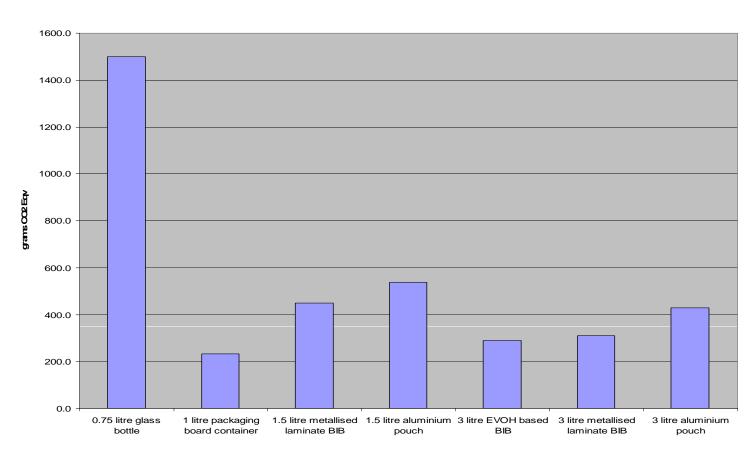
## Bag-in-box v Non reusable alternatives for Wine

The impact assessment on wine containers considered 7 different packaging alternatives across all 10 Impact Categories

- ~ 2 x 1.5 Litre Metallised Laminate Bag-in-Box
- ~ 2 x 1.5 Litre EVOH based Bag-in-Box
- ~ A 3 Litre Metallised Laminate Bag-in-Box
- ~ 4 x 0.75 Litre Glass Bottle
- ~ 3 x 1 Litre Liquid Packaging Board Container
- ~ 2 x 1.5 Litre Aluminium Pouch
- ~ A 3 Litre Aluminium Pouch



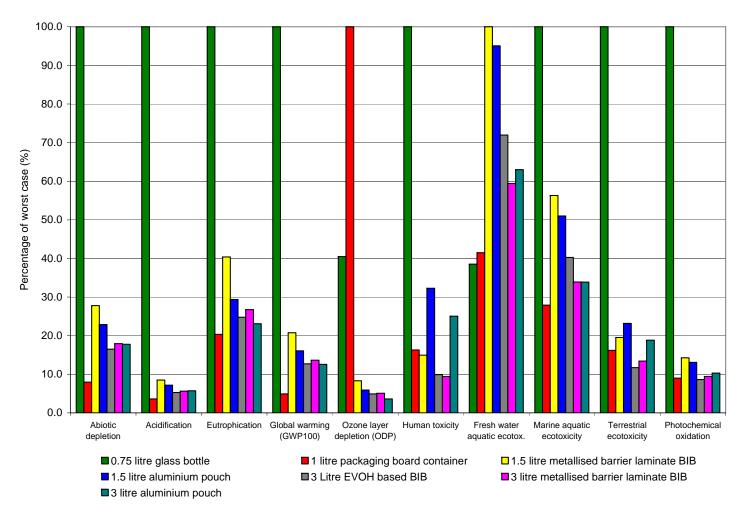
The basic hierarchy for carbon footprint results from the 2009 Pira Ciba study is as shown below:



Note: with adjustment of Pouch to include secondary packaging)



Pira Ciba concluded (based upon an examination of 10 impact categories) that: "The overall results indicate a general pattern of the glass bottle as the worst option, followed by the low capacity containers (1.5 litres) and then a close result between the 3 litre BIB and pouch options."





## **Summary of Results**

- •Resource efficiency was the defining factor for wine containers comparison
- •Glass bottles performed particularly badly due to its weight worse in eight of the ten categories including acidification and global warming
- •The liquid packaging board container was worse in terms of ozone layer depletion, but it was the best option in five of the ten impact categories
- •Transportation played an important factor, with BIB options being superior at low distribution distances
- •Overall bag-in-box containers were superior to the other packaging and competitive with the liquid packaging board. The bigger bag-in-box packs gave even greater benefits per litre packed.

## Carbon Calculator

- Additional Tool based on the original data collected by PIRA
- Excel based sheet that gives the ability to alter some of the inputs such as packaging weight and transport distance and then re-calculate the Carbon Effect.
- Presents results in tabular form with text explanation of changes.



## **Carbon Calculator Output**

Carbon Footprint for the delivery of 3 litres of wine in each packaging format (g CO2 eq.) ORIGINAL DATA

·		1 litre		• /	3 litre	3 litre	
		packaging	1.5 litre	1.5 litre	EVOH	metallis ed	3 litre
	0.75 litre glass	board	metallis ed	aluminium	based	laminate	aluminium
	bottle	container	laminate B IB	pouch	BIB	B IB	pouch
Materials & component manufacture	1651.109	-20.865	297.153	279.272	172.863	192.470	215.833
Manufacture	0.000	0.000	19.879	12.073	11.578	12.303	12.597
Transportation	496.263	20.061	49.478	17.842	33.853	34.416	14.008
End-of-life	12.863	107.160	81.857	38.030	56.071	55.575	28.615
Total	2160.2	106.4	448.4	347.2	274.4	294.8	271.1
Original total	2160.2	106.4	448.4	347.2	274.4	294.8	271.1
Change	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
POUCH TRANSPORT PACKAGING IN	CLUDED						
		1 litre			3 litre	3 litre	
		packaging	1.5 litre	1.5 litre	EVOH	metallised	3 litre
	0.75 litre glass	board	metallis ed	aluminium	based	laminate	aluminium
	bottle	container	laminate B IB	pouch	B IB	B IB	pouch
Materials & component manufacture	1651.109	-20.865	297.153	377.679	172.863	192.470	297.839
Manufacture	0.000	0.000	19.879	12.073	11.578	12.303	12.597
Transportation	496.263	20.061	49.478	54.996	33.853	34.416	44.967
End-of-life	12.863	107.160	81.857	93.105	56.071	55.575	74.511
Total	2160.2	106.4	448.4	537.9	274.4	294.8	429.9
Original total	2160.2	106.4	448.4	347.2	274.4	294.8	271.1
Change	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	54.90%	0.00%	0.00%	58.61%